

PACIFIC SOUTH AMERICA

SECTION 2

CHAPTER 10, SECTION 2: MAIN IDEAS

- 1. The countries of Pacific South America share a history influenced by the Inca civilization and Spanish colonization.
- 2. The culture of Pacific South America includes American Indian and Spanish influences.

PRIOR KNOWLEDGE QUIZ: THE INCA EMPIRE

Choose the best option to complete the sentence. Correct mistakes on the lines below.

- The Incas passed down stories and their history by _____. (**writing history books/talking and singing**)

- The Incas traveled across the huge empire using _____. (**wagons and horses/just their feet and llamas**)

- The Incas were conquered by _____. (**Francisco Pizarro from Spain/Christopher Columbus from Italy**)

HISTORY (STARTING ON PAGE 234)

➤ **Early Cultures**

- 1) How did early cultures in this region adapt their physical environment in order to farm?

Mountains: _____

Coastal Areas: _____

- 2) What are the *Nazca lines*? _____

➤ **The Inca Empire**

- 3) How far across South America did the Incas control? _____

- 4) Describe **4** ways the Incas were highly organized.

A. _____

B. _____

C. _____

D. _____

➤ **Spanish Rule**

- 5) Explain how Francisco Pizarro helped conquer the Incas. (Summarize in your own words.)

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6) How did Spanish rulers treat the South American Indians? What did they make them do?

7) What was the job of the *vicero*y or *governor* that was appointed by the King of Spain?

➤ **Independence**

8) What does it mean to be *Creole*? _____

9) What role or part did *creoles* play in gaining independence from Spain? _____

CULTURE

Read through the entire section on Culture. Analyze or breakdown which areas of culture reflect Spanish and native influences and write examples or details in the boxes provided.

	Spanish	South American Indian or Native
Language(s)		
Customs & Traditions		
Religion		